

**Institute of Applied Mathematics  
METU**

<b>Course Code</b>	9700706
<b>Course Title</b>	Special Topics on Cryptanalysis of Symmetric Cipher Systems
<b>Course Credit(s)</b>	
<b>Instructor(s)</b>	Dr. Öznur MUT SAĞDIÇOĞLU
<b>Prerequisites</b>	Introduction to Cryptography, at least one of the high level languages C/C++/Python
<b>Course Catalog Description</b>	Cryptanalysis of symmetric key algorithms
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<p>At the end of the course, the student will learn:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Differential cryptanalysis of block ciphers and some variants of differential cryptanalysis methods <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Applying practical attacks to a cipher designed in the course</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Linear cryptanalysis of block ciphers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Applying a practical attack to a cipher designed in the course</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Cryptanalysis of stream ciphers. Adversary models for stream ciphers.</li> <li>• Related key cryptanalysis.</li> <li>• Basic probability theory used in attacks.</li> </ul>
<b>Course Learning Outcomes</b>	<p>Student, who passed the course satisfactorily will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• have a theoretical and practical understanding of cryptanalysis of symmetric key algorithms,</li> <li>• possess a good knowledge in linear and differential cryptanalysis (and some variants) of block ciphers,</li> <li>• have a good understanding of cryptanalysis of stream ciphers,</li> <li>• learn related key cryptanalysis and see how this attack can be applied algorithms.</li> </ul>
<b>Tentative (Weekly) Outline</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introduction to security of symmetric key ciphers.</li> <li>2. Brief introduction to block ciphers and adversary models for them.</li> <li>3. Differential cryptanalysis and practical application on a cipher by using one of the high level languages C/C++/Python.</li> <li>4. Basic probability theory.</li> <li>5. Linear cryptanalysis and practical application on a cipher by using one of the high level languages C/C++/python.</li> <li>6. Impossible differential cryptanalysis and practical application on a cipher by using one of the high level languages C/C++/python.</li> <li>7. Truncated differential cryptanalysis and practical application on a cipher by using one of the high level languages C/C++/python.</li> <li>8. Boomerang and practical application on a cipher by using one of the high level languages C/C++/python. Amplified boomerang and rectangle attacks.</li> <li>9. Brief introduction to stream ciphers and adversary models for them.</li> <li>10. Security of some well-known stream ciphers.</li> <li>11. Related key cryptanalysis.</li> </ol>

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<b>Course Textbook(s)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• William Stallings. Cryptography and Network Security</li></ul>
<b>Supplementary Materials and Resources</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Alfred J. Menezes, Paul C. van Oorschot and Scott A. Vanstone. Handbook of Applied Cryptography.</li><li>• Douglas R. Stinson. Cryptography: Theory and Practice</li></ul>
<b>ASSESSMENT METHODS</b>	Midterm     %30 Final        %40 Homeworks   %30